What has happened is that a certain part of the whole independent sector has been sectioned off, marked as the avant garde, and then treated as a self contained historical and aesthetic unit with its own aesthetic kprinciples, audience, historical development and so forth. If there is a crisis in avant garde film it is in thwe resulting confusion. The whole line of realist development is first of all overlooked and then realism and independent documentary production is held off the the side. So that we have an avant garde without a realiast strain. Similarly for dramatic narrative film, it too is isolarted and put off to the side. This leaves us with a stipped down sector which is also constructed as having no relatiuon whatsoever with video (except in antagonism).